

**TABLE Food Balance Sheet for 2000/2001, based on the 2000 Post Harvest survey (Worked in Metric Tonnes)**

POPULATION 10 MILLION	Maize	Sorghum/ millet	Cassava	Other tubers	Rice	Wheat	TOTAL
<b>A.</b> Opening stocks (1st May 2000) 1/	60,000	500		-	1,000	10,000	71,500
<b>B.</b> Production (PHS, 99/2000) 2/	1,052,806	69,569	815,301	325,761	8,828	90,000	2,362,265
<b>C. Total availability (A+B)</b>	<b>1,112,806</b>	<b>70,069</b>	<b>815,301</b>	<b>325,761</b>	<b>9,828</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>2,433,765</b>
<b>D. Staple food requirements:</b>							
(i) Human consumption 3/	1,053,928	82,952	578,252	368,100	16,656	110,048	2,209,935
(ii) Food Reserve Stocks (net) 4/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iii) Stockfeed 5/	32,500	-	-	-	-	-	32,500
(iv) Breweries 6/	62,500	-	-	-	-	-	62,500
(v) Seed 7/	10,000	1,000	-	-	-	1,500	12,500
(vi) Export/cross-border trade 8/	50,000	-	-	-	-	-	50,000
(vii) Losses 9/	105,281	3,478	16,306	16,288	441	4,500	146,295
<b>Total requirements</b>	<b>1,314,209</b>	<b>87,431</b>	<b>594,558</b>	<b>384,388</b>	<b>17,097</b>	<b>116,048</b>	<b>2,513,730</b>
<b>E. Surplus/deficit (C-D)</b>	<b>(201,403)</b>	<b>(17,362)</b>	<b>220,743</b>	<b>(58,627)</b>	<b>(7,269)</b>	<b>(16,048)</b>	<b>(79,965)</b>

**Notes:**

- 1/ Stocks expected to be held by commodity traders, millers and commercial farmers as at May 1999, not including stocks held not including stocks held by small-scale farmers in rural areas.
- 2/ Production estimates from the Crop Forecast prepared by MAFF-NEWU & CSO.
- 3/ Staple food representing 70% (1,421 kCal/person/day) of total diet (2,030 kCal/person/day), converted to crop requirements over an estimated population during 1999 of 10 million people.  
The yield rates for cassava and other tubers are estimated at 7mt/ha and are worked on area to be harvested this consumption year.
- 4/ Stocks expected to be purchased by the Food Reserve Agency on the local market and carried over to the next season.
- 5/ Requirements by all major stockfeed producers, including large farms.
- 6/ Requirements by all known breweries. Half of the sorghum/millet requirement is estimated for use in local brewing.
- 7/ Estimated seed crop grown for the seed companies.
- 8/ Total net exports (mostly unofficial) expected on the basis of the demand for food crops in neighbouring countries.
- 9/ Losses are estimated at 10% of production for maize, and 5% for sorghum, millet, rice and wheat losses for cassava and other tubers are put at 2% and 5% respectively.